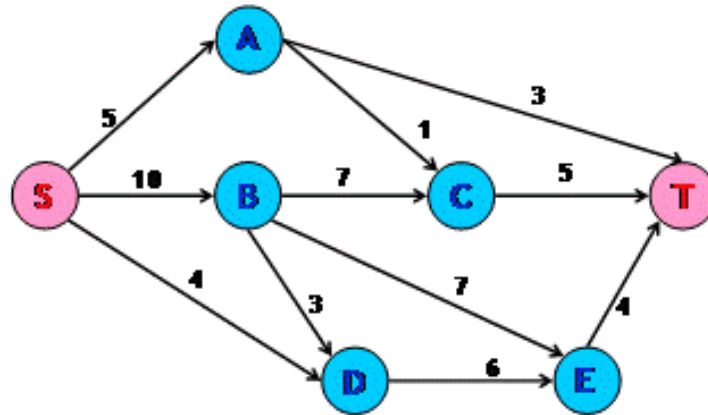


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LARSON—MATH 556—HOMEWORK WORKSHEET 11  
Network Flow & Integrality of Flow



$S$  is the source and  $T$  is the sink of this network. The edges are labeled with their capacities. Let  $f_0$  be the zero-flow (that is, flow is zero on all directed lines) and  $val(f_0) = 0$ .

1. Find, and indicate a flow-augmenting path  $P$ .
2. Find  $\epsilon_1$ ,  $\epsilon_2$ , and  $\epsilon$  (as in the proof that a flow is maximum iff there are no flow-augmenting paths). Note that, since the capacities are integers that  $\epsilon$  is necessarily an integer.  $\epsilon$  is the most this flow can be increased along path  $P$ .
3. Define a new flow  $f_1$  by increasing the flow along  $P$  by  $\epsilon$ . Remember to check that your flow satisfies the 2 flow constraints. Draw a new diagram indicating the flow values. Find  $val(f_1)$ .
4. If there is another flow-augmenting path  $P$ , find it and repeat: find  $\epsilon$ , define an improved flow  $f_2$ , find  $val(f_2)$ , and draw a new diagram. Keep repeating this process until there are no longer any flow-augmenting paths.
5. Let your final flow be  $f$ . Find  $val(f)$ . Note that it must be an integer.
6. Find  $A_f$  (also as in the proof that a flow is maximum iff there are no flow-augmenting paths).  $A_f$  is a set of points.
7. Find the cut  $C = \nabla^+(A_f)$  (this is a set of directed lines, If you have done everything correctly the flow on these lines will equal their capacities, and the flow on the lines from  $V - A_f$  to  $A_f$  will be zero).
8. Find  $cap(C)$ . If you have done everything correctly  $val(f) = cap(C)$ !